### Kulturanalys Norden

A Nordic perspective on children and young people as a target group for cultural policy

Malin Weijmer and Moa Olin

The Arts in School Culture, 6 May

### Kulturanalys Norden – a Nordic knowledge center for cultural policy

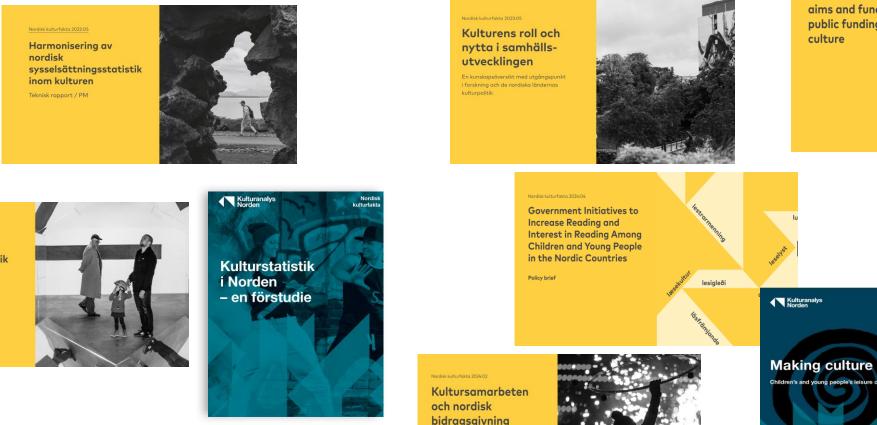
The center was established on the initiative of the Nordic Council of Ministers and has been hosted by the Swedish Agency for Cultural Policy Analysis since 2016.

Three strategical areas:

promote a long-term and systematic coordination of culture statistics
conduct analyses and inquiries on cultural policy issues
disseminate knowledge and research on cultural policy



### Our main activity is reports



#### Nordisk kulturfakta 2022:01

Editor: Anna Sparrman

Cultural policy in the Nordic welfare states: aims and functions of public funding for culture

Nordisk kulturfakta 2021:05

Harmonisering av nordisk museistatistik Teknisk rapport / PM

bidragsgivning





Nordisk kulturfakta

Kulturanalys



### A Nordic cultural policy model

Similar features in the cultural policy systems:

- High level of public funding and accountability
- Artistic freedom and the principle of arm's lenght
- Everyones participation and cultural democracy



### Long tradition of Nordic cultural co-operation



Culture 2025-2030

A socially sustainable Together, we will promote an inclusive, equal and interconnected region with

> *Competitive, visible and creative cultural co-operation* shall help to strengthen the opportunities of Nordic cultural actors both within and outside of the Nordic Region, help boost development and innovation, and provide Nordic art and cultural producers with better visibility within international arenas.

Nordic Co-operation Programme for

Together for a Creative, Sustainable and Visible Nordic Region



Kulturanalys Norden

# Prioritised themes for Kulturanalys Norden 2025-2027

- Non-public funding for arts and culture
- Civil preparedness and resilience
- Children and young people
- Employment and CCI



## Previous mapping of cultural activities amongst children and young people

Kulturanalys Norden concluded that it would be hard to proceed with a joint Nordic survey since there are variations in the national studies (i.e. leisure vs school, range of questions, national needs of time series)

Overall findings: differences in activities between girls and boys, younger children are more culturally active



#### En gemensam nordisk undersökning av barns och ungas kulturvanor?



		Danmark	Finland	Island	Norge	Sverige
En rapport på uppdrag av Kulturar	Typ av studie/frå- gemetodik för senast avslutade studie	Kulturvane- studie. Skriftligt fråge- formulär, pap- per/webb	Fritids- undersök- ning. Face- to-face resp. formulär papper/webb	Två ad hoc- studier av kulturvanor finns.	Medie- och kulturbaro- meter. Tele- fon-intervjuer	Barn- och ungdoms- studie. En- kät via ur- val skolor
	Periodicitet/ senast publicerad	I snitt vart 8:e år sedan 1964. Senast publice- rad 2012	Varje de- cennium se- dan 1977. Planerad publicering nov 2018	Senaste rap- porten publi- cerad 2009	Vart 4:e år (då kulturvanor in- går) sedan 1992. Senast publicerad 2017	Första b/u- studie. Kan komma att följas upp. Publicerad 2017
	Sampelstorlek	5130 (fördelat på vuxna, barn & nydanskar'')	15 000		Ca 3700	Ca 17 000 elever i olika års- kurser
	Åldrar berörda	Vuxna: 15 år – Barn: 9–14 år	10 år –		9–79 år	Ca 10, 14 resp. 17 år
Kulturanaly Norden	Scope/innehålls- lig omfattning	Sedvanliga kul- turområden samt sport/ mot- ion, fritid	Bred fritids- undersökn, inkl. frågor om kulturva- nor		Sedvanliga kul- turonıråden samt Idrotts-even, tros- och livs- syns-möte	Sedvanliga kulturområ- den.
	Kostnad				Ca 2,8 milj. NOK (exkl moms)	Ca 2,6 milj SEK
	Planer /aktuell situation	Ny studie av samma typ men med förändrade frågor genomförs 2018	Ny fritids-stu- die 2017/18 Förändrad in- samlingsme- tod för perso- ner 15 år och uppåt	Inga kända planer på nya eller åter- kom-mande studier	Inga kända planer på för- ändringar	SOM- undersökn. (16–85 år) nyttjas för successiva rapporter

Anm. 1 .. = uppgift saknas.

Anm. 2 "Sedvanliga kulturområden" i figuren avser vanor vad gäller sådant som scenkonst, böcker/bibliotek, musik, konstutställningar, film och kulturminnen/museer, digitala vanor.

Anm. 3 "SOM-undersökn" i figuren avser Samhälle, Opinion, Medier som genomförs av Göteborgs universitet sedan 1986.



### Culture for Children and Young People in the Nordic countries

Children and young people are a priority target group in the cultural policies of the Nordic countries as well as in the Nordic co-operation.

Differences in how cultural and educational policies are integrated and how policies addresses culture in schools and culture in leisure time.

Music and culture schools are an important part of national structures to promote children and young people's cultural practice and cultural education.





### **Upcoming Kulturanalys Norden project**

- Mapping cultural policy structures, efforts and initiatives to promote the participation of children and young people in cultural activities in the Nordic countries.
- Previous work, policy brief: Government Initiatives to Increase Reading and Interest in Reading Among Children and Young People in the Nordic Countries
- Publication: fall 2026



### Preliminary questions for the study

- How are children and young people formulated as a target group for cultural policy in the Nordic countries and in the Nordic cooperation?
- What are the cultural habits of children and young people in the Nordic countries?
- What public structures and initiatives exist in the Nordic countries to promote children's and young people's cultural practice and cultural education?
- What are the similarities and differences between the Nordic countries in the way policies are shaped to ensure children and young people's participation and access to cultural education?



### Music and culture school

Country	Regulated by law	Responsible	Mandatory for municipalities
Denmark	Yes	Municipalities	Yes
Finland	Yes	Primarily municipalities, but also, state educational institutions, accosiations and foundations	No
Faroe Islands	Yes	National government och municipalities	Yes
Greenland	Yes	Municipalities	No
Iceland	Yes	Municipalities, private actors with funding from municipalities	No
Norway	Yes	Municipalities	Yes
Sweden	No	Municipalities	No
Åland	Yes	Landskapsregeringen	-



### Statistics on music and culture schools

Country	Responsible	Geographical distribution	Number of students	Number of activities	Fees
Denmark	Statistics Denmark	Yes	Yes	Yes	-
Finland	Statistics Finland, Finnish National Agency for Education	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Faroe Islands	-	-	-	-	-
Greenland	-	-	-	-	-
Iceland	-	-	-	-	-
Norway	Statistics Norway	Yes	Yes	-	-
Sweden	Kulturskolecentrum, Swedish Arts Council	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Åland	Statistics and Research Åland	-	Yes	-	-

